Searching the French Archives Online

France is divided into administrative divisions called departments (in French Départements). There are numerous record types held by them available online to family history researchers for free.

There are numerous websites that will explain in English, how to access and read the French records available online including:

https://frenchgen.com/arch/

https://www.thoughtco.com/french-genealogy-records-online-1421952

Two of the departments that are most relevant to researchers looking for their lacemaker ancestors in France are those in the far north of France on the coast of the English Channel adjacent to Belgium: Nord (59) for places such as Lille, Douai and many more, and

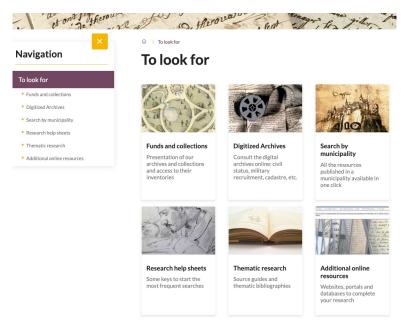
Pas de Calais (62) for Calais including St Pierre-lès-Calais, Boulogne-Sur-Mer, Pihem and others. Both departments have websites with parish and civil records (birth death and marriage), censuses, military records, and maps. While the two websites are different in appearance, format and operation, they are relatively easy to use. Of course, they are in French and if you do not read French, you can access them in English using a browser that includes a translation function. Google Chrome is one such browser that provides an excellent translation of the websites' pages.

The Nord website address is https://archivesdepartementales.lenord.fr/?id=archives online

To access the records, click on the main menu tab labelled CONSULTER in the French language version or TO CONSULT in the English language version and then click on the relevant tab from the drop-down menu.

The Pas de Calais website address is https://archivespasdecalais.fr/Chercher These notes are for the English version with the French equivalents in brackets.

The web page titled **To look for (Chercher)** provides access to the website records with navigation via the left-hand menu or the titled panels on the right.





To access the records for bmd events, censuses, maps, and others,

- click on the menu tab or panel labelled Digitized Archives (Archives numérisées) and then
- click on the relevant archive type from the menu.

These include:

- Marital status (État civil) (more correctly termed "civil status") for records such as birth, marriage and death records



Descendants of the Lacemakers of Calais

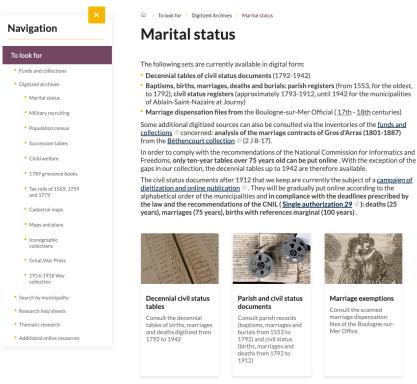
- **Population census (Recensement de population)** for censuses taken generally every 5 years in Calais and St Pierre-lès-Calais from 1820 to 1896
- Maps and plans (Cartes et plans) for plans of the towns and villages showing roads and the other infrastructure

Some very helpful guide notes are provided via the **Research help sheets** tabs on the left and along the bottom of the page.

If you are researching birth, death and marriage records via the **Marital status** tab, you have two options to gain access to the record:

- if you know the full name of the person and the date of the event, you can go to the **Parish and civil status** (**Actes paroissiaux et d'état civil**) documents, or
- if you know the surname but not the event date, you can search for them using the **Decennial** civil status tables (Tables décennales) which are alphabetical indexes of names and dates of the event record and which generally cover 10-year periods.

If you first use the indexes to find the name and date, you then return to the **Parish and civil status** tab to find the actual record.



This tab opens a search page where you enter search parameters such as relevant place, year, and event type.



Under Place enter the first 3 letters of the place and wait a few seconds, then select from the drop-down list. For example, enter "cal" for both Calais and St Pierre-lés-Calais.

Under Year the drop-down box allows selection of exact years or ranges of years.

Then click on the yellow **To research** box.

A list of search results opens. Select the relevant document.



Descendants of the Lacemakers of Calais

Depending on the record type you will find information such as the name of the person, names, ages, occupations and addresses of the parents and or spouse, date when the event occurred which often varies from that of the record, the names and occupations of the witnesses, and other details.



Unfortunately, while the browsers will get you to the records using the English translation functions, they will NOT translate the hand-written birth, death and marriage records that are on the digitized films.

A "how-to-translate" explanation of the Pas de Calais birth and death records is in the journal Tulle Issue 116 on pages 31 to 33. While the wording of the records can change slightly over the decades, they generally follow the same format.

Caution:

The Department of Pas de Calais places restrictions on the reuse of the data available on its website.

The documents may only be used, including reproduction, freely and without a licence for personal use. Commercial use is only permitted by obtaining a licence from the Department as noted on the website https://www.archivespasdecalais.fr/S-informer/Conditions-de-reutilisation